



# Technical aspects of ESCO

Country visit of the European Commission to Poland

Warsaw, 02-03 March 2019

## **European Commission**

Directorate-General for Employment, Social  
Affairs and Inclusion

Unit Skills and Qualifications

## Current work activities

1. Implementation of ESCO: mapping of national skill and occupation classifications to ESCO.
2. Development of a hierarchy for the ESCO skills pillar.
3. Continuous improvement of ESCO for the delivery of ESCO version 1.1 in 2021.



# **1. Implementation of ESCO: mapping of national skill and occupation classifications to ESCO.**



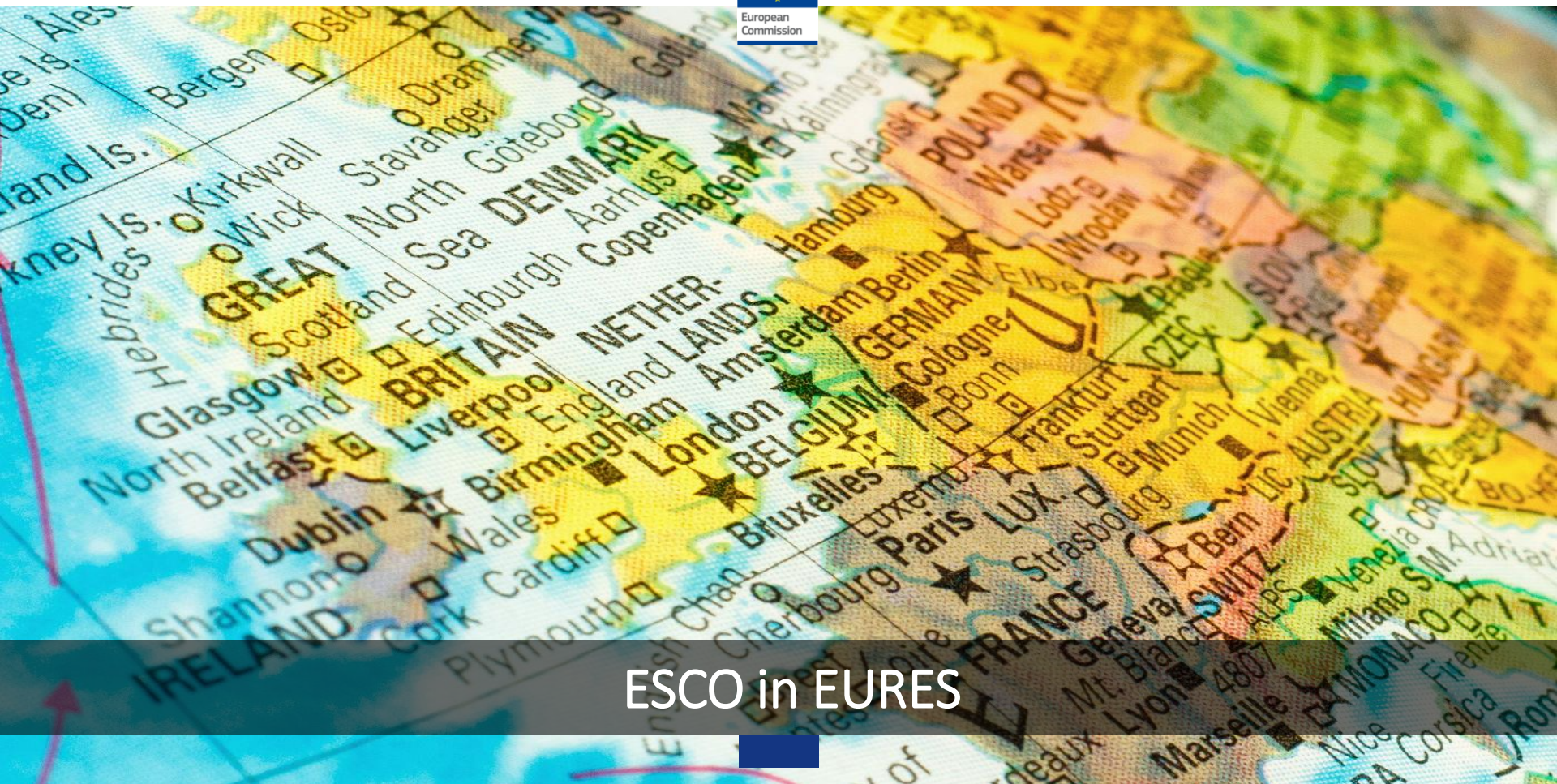




European  
Commission



European  
Commission



# ESCO in EURES

# EURES Regulation (2016/589)

## *Article 19*

Overall objective: enable automated matching on the EURES Portal

### **Implementing decisions**

- ❑ COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING DECISION (EU) 2018/1020 of 18 July 2018 on the **adoption and updating of the list** of skills, competences and occupations of the European classification [...]
- ❑ COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING DECISION (EU) 2018/1021 of 18 July 2018 on the **adoption of technical standards and formats** necessary [...]
  
- ❑ 3 year timeframe for the establishment of an initial mapping to and from the European classification – deadline: 18 July 2021
- ❑ Technical + financial assistance provision

# Implementing Decision (EU) 2018/1021

## *Article 6*

### **Governance and updating of the technical standards and formats**

1. All Member States shall appoint, and through their EURES National Coordination Offices, notify the European Coordination Office for EURES the details of, a **single point of contact** to which all requests, enquires and communications regarding the application of this Decision can be addressed.

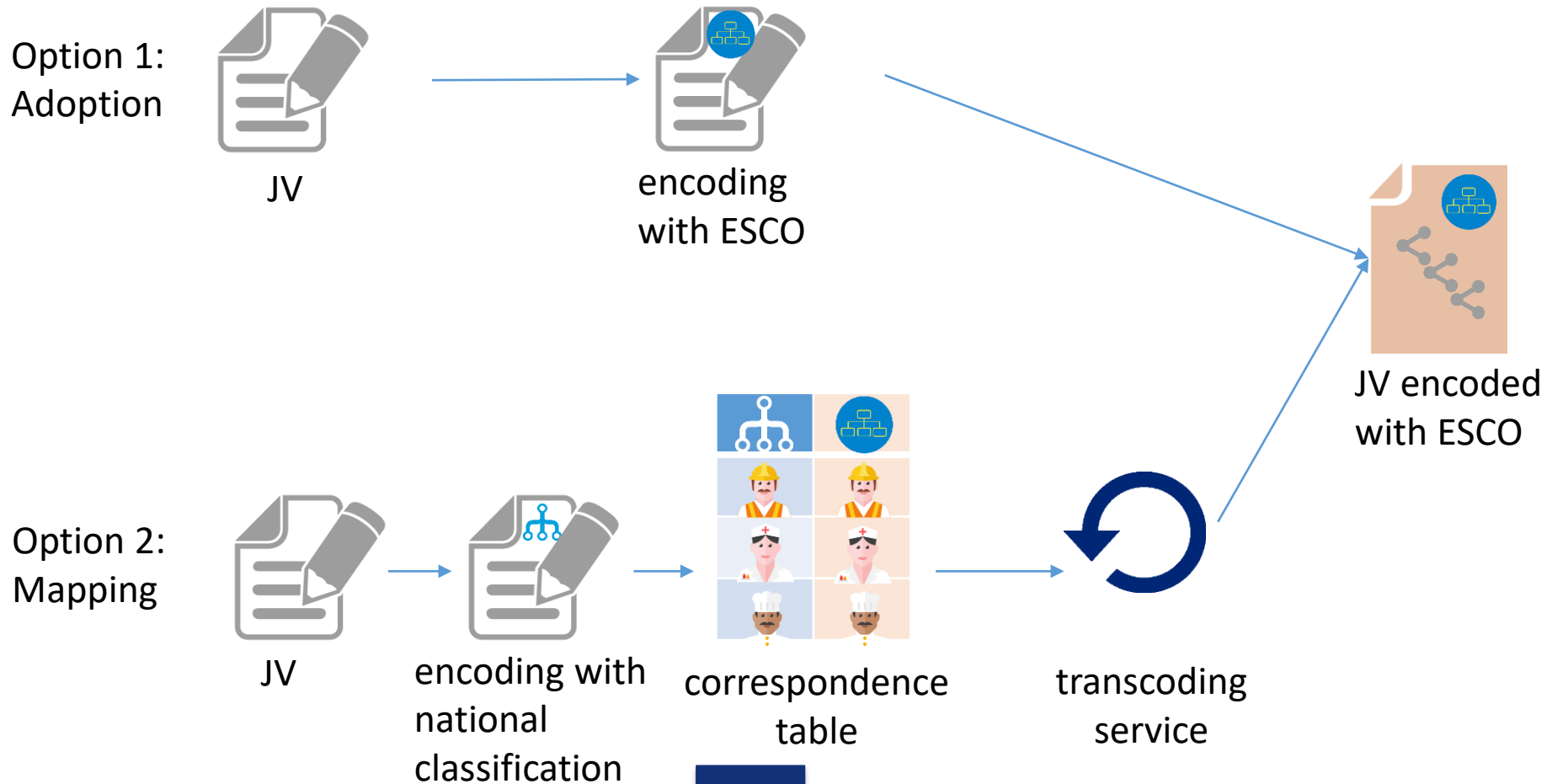


**Agnieszka Majcher-Teleon**

*Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Policy, Labour  
Market Department*

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## Implementation of ESCO at national level





# Technical support for mapping (1)

## ***Commission services to provide:***

1. ESCO Implementation manual
2. Mapping platform accompanied by a user manual
3. Technical standards and formats necessary for the operation of the EURES common IT platform

*Manuals available at:*

[https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Mapping to ESCO](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Mapping_to_ESCO)

4. Helpdesk
5. Trainings
6. Ad hoc support (including country visits)



## Technical support for mapping (2)

### ***Commission services provided:***

7. Mapping pilots with EU Member States:

- Occupation mapping pilot (2014-2015) and
- Skills mapping pilot (2018)

*Reports available at:*

[https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/ESCO\\_occupations\\_mapping\\_pilot](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/ESCO_occupations_mapping_pilot)

[https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/ESCO\\_skills\\_mapping\\_pilot](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/ESCO_skills_mapping_pilot)

# 1. ESCO Implementation manual

## What is it?

A 7-step guide on how to:

- create mapping relationships of concepts between national occupation and skill classifications and ESCO;
- review and
- maintain them.

## What does it include?

1. Types of mapping relations
2. Sample of mapping cases
3. Occupations vs. skills mapping
4. Principles and recommendations

## 2. ESCO mapping platform

*Live demonstration*

*[ec.europa.eu/esco/mapping/select](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/mapping/select)*

## 2. ESCO mapping platform user manual

### What does it include?

- User roles: viewer, mapper, reviewer, administrator
- Prerequisites
- How to log into the platform
- How to select a mapping project
- How to browse, search and filter concepts
- How to establish, refine and review mapping relations
- How to import and export mapping tables
- ...

### 3. Technical standards and formats necessary for the operation of the EURES common IT platform

*Article 3 of Implementing Decision (EU) 2018/1020*

#### **Creation of mapping tables**

1. All Member States shall [...] create and use **machine-readable mapping tables** between each of [...] classifications and the European classification [...].
2. Member States shall create these tables in accordance with **common technical standards and formats** [...].



### 3. Technical standards and formats necessary for the operation of the EURES common IT platform

Metadata header

Mapping project name	ESCD - Slovenia Occupations
Mapping project author	ESCD Secretariat
Mapping project version	N/A
Mapping project version date	2019-06-11
Classification 1 Name	Poklici ESCD
Classification 1 Concept type	Occupation
Classification 1 Version	1.0.3
Classification 1 Language	sl
Classification 1 Landing page	<a href="https://ec.europa.eu/euresportal/occupation">https://ec.europa.eu/euresportal/occupation</a>
Classification 2 Name	Slovenščina poklice
Classification 2 Concept type	Occupation
Classification 2 Version	1.0.0
Classification 2 Language	sl
Classification 2 Landing page	

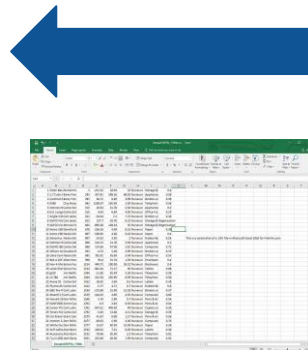
Mapping relations

Classification 1 URI	Classification 1 PrefLabel	Classification 1 URI	Classification 2 PrefLabel	Classification 2 URI	Mapping relation	Editorial note
<a href="http://data.europa.eu/eurescol/ocouj/inenir/inenirika/strojstva">http://data.europa.eu/eurescol/ocouj/inenir/inenirika/strojstva</a>	inenir/inenirika/strojstva	<a href="http://data.europa.eu/2144.01">http://data.europa.eu/2144.01</a>	Inenir strojstva		skos:exactMatch	
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### 3. Technical standards and formats necessary for the operation of the EURES common IT platform



Uses a specific model of CSV data



Should provide the mapping table in a CSV file

## 4. ESCO Helpdesk



[EMPL-ESCO-SECRETARIAT@ec.europa.eu](mailto:EMPL-ESCO-SECRETARIAT@ec.europa.eu)

## 5. Training sessions

### Objective

Explain the process of:

- mapping to/from ESCO
- replacing with ESCO and
- integrating ESCO

### Forms

- classroom training (under the EURES training program)
- training webinars

## 5. Training sessions

### **Participation**

National experts in charge of the mapping process

### **Timeline**

- Training webinar: 9 November 2019
- EURES training in Brussels: 14-15 May 2019



## Preparation of the training webinar

**Questionnaire on the trainings for mapping to ESCO or replacing** the national, regional and sectoral classifications with ESCO according to the EURES Regulation EU 2016/589.

[https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Training\\_sessions](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Training_sessions)

14 Member States filled in the questionnaire.



## Participation in the training webinar

### List of participants

1. Austria
2. Bulgaria
3. Estonia
4. Germany
5. Italy
6. Latvia
7. Norway
8. Romania
9. Poland
10. Slovenia
11. The Netherlands

## Follow up of the training webinar

- ❑ Presentations and recording on the ESCO portal  
[https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/1st Training Webinar](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/1st_Training_Webinar)
  
- ❑ FAQ document and replies on the ESCO portal  
[https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Training sessions](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Training_sessions)
  
- ❑ **Questionnaire on the set up of a mapping project on the ESCO mapping platform** according to the EURES Regulation EU 2016/589 was re-distributed to the Member States  
[https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Mapping to ESCO](https://ec.europa.eu/esco/portal/escopedia/Mapping_to_ESCO)

## 6. Ad hoc support (country visits)



10 April 2019

## 7. Mapping pilots with EU Member States

- ❑ Occupations mapping pilot with Public Employment Services in 2014-2015
- ❑ Skills mapping pilot with Public Employment Services in 2018



## Objectives of the mapping pilots

### *Understand:*

Process and resource requirements for the creation of the correspondence tables of occupations and skills.

Tools and/or services to support the mapping process.

Level of interoperability between ESCO and national classifications.

Level of interoperability among the national classifications during cross-border matching.

## Participants of the skills mapping pilot

### Participants



### Observers





## 2. Development of a hierarchy for the ESCO skills pillar




# ESCO skills hierarchy

Occupations

Skills/competences

Qualifications

- All skills ✓
- Transversal skills and competences
- Digital competencies
- Language

English (en) 

## Skills

# 13485

skills /  
competences

Not all ESCO skills can be accessed through the existing hierarchy.

The ESCO skills pillar distinguishes between i) skill/competence concepts and ii) knowledge concepts by indicating the skill type. There is however no distinction between skills and competences. Each of these concepts comes with one preferred term and any number of non-preferred terms and hidden terms in each of the ESCO languages. It also includes an explanation of the concept in the form of description, scope note and definition. The skills pillar of ESCO does not contain a full hierarchical structure but is structured in four different manners:

## Further development of the skill hierarchy



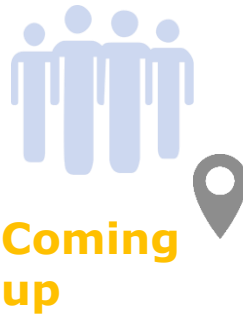
**Cluster all  
skills**



End 2019



**Revise and  
extend  
transversal  
skills**



End 2019

## Basic elements of the hierarchy

- Mono-hierarchical structure;
- Combination of both occupation-specific and transversal skill categories;
- Two separate hierarchical structures: skills and knowledge.

## Sources

### Skills

- Canadian Job Bank
- O\*NET

### Knowledge

- ISCED-F

For more information, please contact: [Aikaterini.sylla@esco-support.eu](mailto:Aikaterini.sylla@esco-support.eu)



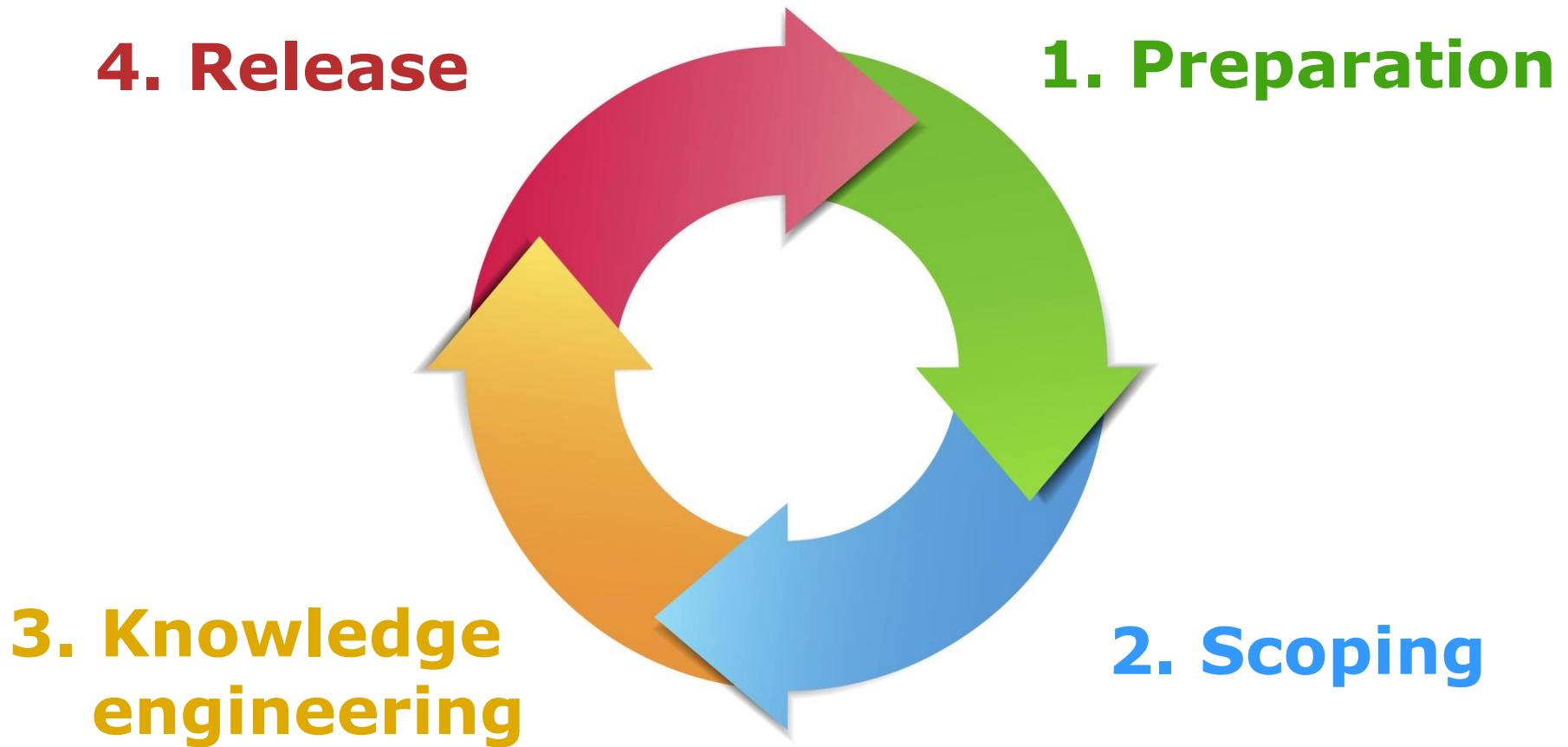
3. Continuous improvement of ESCO for the delivery of ESCO v1.1  
in 2021



## Why ESCO needs to be updated

- Changes in the labour market;
- Changes in education/training;
- Changes in terminology;
- Changes in the requirements of IT applications;
- Correction of any identified issues.

## Overview of the ESCO improvement process



**Aikaterini SYLLA**

Search Forum

**New Discussion**

Categories  
Recent Discussions  
Activity

### All Categories

- General information**  
General information about the ESCO Forum.  
2 discussions 1 comment  
Most recent: Welcome to the ESCO community forum by Kenneth OE SUNDIN on March 15 March 15
- Forum for domain experts**  
This forum provides organisations with strong expertise of the knowledge, skills and competences needed in specific economic sectors or specific occupations or into cross-sectoral knowledge, skills and competences with a collaborative space to share their comments, feedbacks and proposals for improving skills and occupations concepts. Occupations are allocated to 27 specific economic sectors following the division of economic activities of NACE rev 2.  
5 discussions 1 comment Most recent: Grupo Primario 5312 ESCO by Nuria MOYES on 10:55AM 10:55AM
- Forum for ESCO Implementers**  
This forum is dedicated to the ESCO implementers: organisations using the classification in order to provide products or services to customers or end users. This includes inter alia public and private employment services, job boards, HR software vendors, recruiters, career guidance services, training providers and awarding bodies. Various implementers are encouraged to provide their feedback and comments on any general or technical aspect related to the functioning of ESCO.  
1 discussion 0 comments Most recent: Different occupations with identical literals by Roberto Lopez Pozas on March 27 March 27
- Forum for the ESCO MAI**  
This forum is dedicated to the members of the ESCO Maintenance Committee. It provides Members with a dedicated space to express feedbacks and recommendations on specific topics related to the development of ESCO and to the works of the MAI. It also offers members the opportunity to discuss specific occupations and skills and knowledge concepts and to share experiences and feedback on the implementation of ESCO. It also offers a collaborative space to discuss labour-market related topics.  
2 discussions 0 comments Most recent: Set your notification preferences by Francesco LOSAPPIO on March 21 March 21
- Forum for Member States**  
This forum is dedicated to the representatives of the EU Member States and EEA countries members of the Member States Working Group on ESCO and to the national and regional officials in charge of the process for mapping NOCs and NSCs to ESCO. Members are encouraged to discuss issues related to the mapping exercise. Members are also encouraged to discuss communication activities related to ESCO and to provide feedback and comments on specific topics related to the works of the ESCO MSWG.  
1 discussion 0 comments Most recent: Welcome!! by Francesco LOSAPPIO on March 21 March 21



Open access

Access by invitation



## **Community forum dedicated to Member States' representatives**

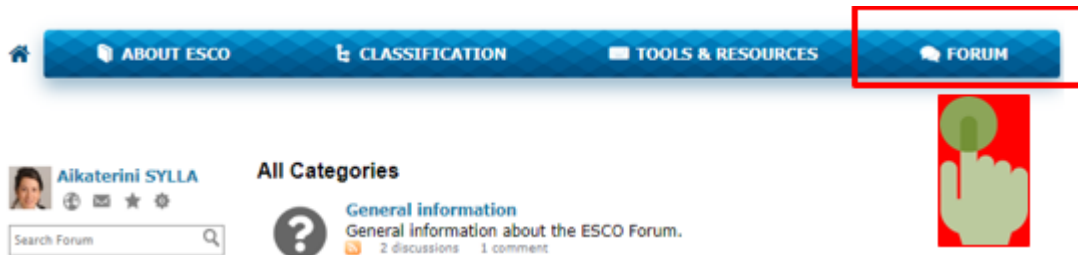
The forum serves to:

- Share experiences on the implementation of ESCO at national level
- Comment on the preliminary results of the mapping exercise
- Inform the Commission about specific events and communication activities related to ESCO
- Communicate with the ESCO Team

## Access by invitation: HOW?

1. Register online

<https://ec.europa.eu/esco/forum/>

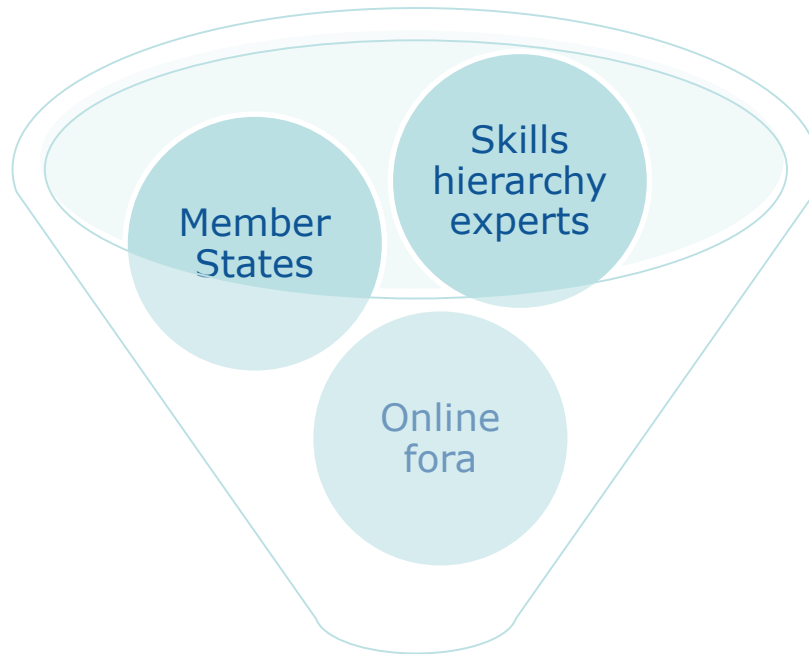


2. Email the ESCO  
support team

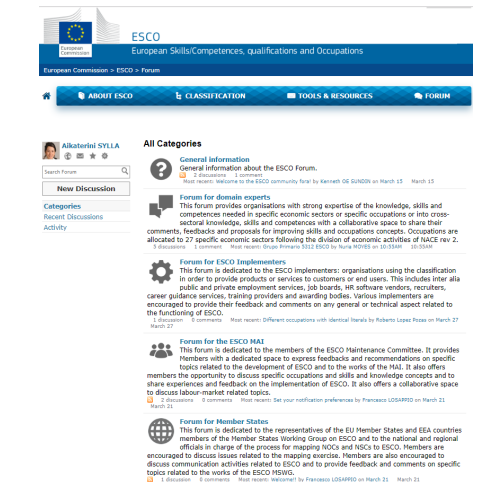


[EMPL-ESCO-SECRETARIAT@ec.europa.eu](mailto:EMPL-ESCO-SECRETARIAT@ec.europa.eu)

# Information sources



**Continuous  
improvement of ESCO**

ESCO  
European Skills/Competences, qualifications and Occupations

European Commission > ESCO > Forum

ABOUT ESCO CLASSIFICATION TOOLS & RESOURCES FORUM

**All Categories**

**General Information**  
General Information about the ESCO Forum.  
2 Discussions 1 Comment  
Most recent: Welcome to the ESCO community, by: Kenneth GE SUNDH on March 15 March 15

**Forum for domain experts**  
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2 Discussions 0 Comments  
Most recent: Update Forum 2023 ESCO by: Ivan BILIBI on 03/04/23

**Forum for ESCO Implementers**  
This forum is dedicated to the ESCO implementers: organizations using the classification in order to provide products or services to customers or end users. This includes inter-alia public and private employment services, job boards, HR software vendors, recruiters, career guidance services, training providers and awarding bodies. Various implementers are encouraged to provide their feedback and comments on any general or technical aspect related to the functioning of ESCO.  
12 Discussions 0 Comments  
Most recent: Different occupations with identical labels by: Roberto Lopez Ponce on March 27 March 27

**Forum for the ESCO MAI**  
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2 Discussions 0 Comments  
Most recent: Set your notification preferences by: Francisco LOSAPRO on March 21 March 21

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3 Discussions 0 Comments  
Most recent: Request by: Francisco LOSAPRO on March 21 March 21

*Thank you for your attention!*

**ANY QUESTIONS?**